

Chryso® HRMK 100

High Reactivity Metakaolin

DESCRIPTION

Chryso® HRMK 100 is a highly processed aluminosilicate pozzolanic mineral derived from the clay mineral kaolinite. It dramatically improves the overall durability of concrete, primarily by reducing permeability and increasing compressive and flexural strengths. This product conforms to ASTM C618, *Class N Specifications for Natural and Calcined Pozzolans*. Highly refined kaolin clay is calcined in a vertically oriented multiple hearth furnace.

Metakaolin is an aluminosilicate material produced through the optimized calcination of kaolin clay. This process utilizes significantly less energy resources than cement production to improve concrete sustainability. As an engineered product, it delivers consistent physical and chemical properties and offers a more reliable supply than many byproduct-based materials. The Chryso® HRMK 100 admixture has a specific gravity of 2.6.

ADVANTAGES

- Increased compressive and flexural strength
- Increased durability and reduced permeability
- Reduced efflorescence and alkali-silica reactivity potential
- Increased reflectivity
- Reduction in greenhouse gas emissions compared to 100% cement mixes

FIELDS OF APPLICATION

- Ready mix and manufactured concrete products
- Cement based grouts, mortar and stucco
- UHPC

Method of Use

Dosage

- Chryso® HRMK 100 admixture dosage rates will vary based on application but typically will range from 4%-15% by weight of cement. A dosage rate of 8%-10% by weight of cement has been shown to optimize pozzolanic reactivity.

Additional Usage Recommendations

- Chryso® HRMK 100 can be used in a wide variety of ready mix and manufactured concrete products and cement based grouts, mortar and stucco. Most typical mixes containing Chryso® HRMK 100 product will consistently achieve compressive strengths of 6,000 psi (42 MPa) and higher utilizing locally available materials.
- The addition of Chryso® HRMK 100 admixture produces concrete with increased water tightness and dramatically reduced permeability compared to conventional mixes.
- Reduced permeability is an important advantage in slowing the intrusion of chloride where corrosion of reinforcing steel is a potential problem. It also enhances the durability of concrete against aggressive chemical attack and in hydraulic abrasion-erosion applications.
- This product can also be used to efficiently mitigate alkali-silica reaction in concrete.

Equipment

- Bulk Chryso® HRMK 100 admixture can be stored in existing cement silos that have been thoroughly cleaned out. Up-pipes to the silo for unloading bulk tankers should also be clean and clear of obstructions. Small diameter 4 in. (100 mm) rigid metal pipes with several angles (especially right angles) will result in longer unloading times compared to larger diameter 6 in. (150 mm) flat lined, flexible rubber pipes. Dispensing bulk Chryso® HRMK 100 product should take place in the same manner as that used for cement. Augering or dropping from the silo to the weigh hopper is the usual practice.

The information contained in this technical data sheet is given to the best of our knowledge and the result from extensive testing - which were conducted in order to remain as objective as possible. However, it cannot, in any case, be considered as a warranty involving our liability in case of misuse or any different use of our products, other than those from the "Application" paragraph of this technical data sheet. Some application tests should be carried out before using the product to ensure that the methods of use and conditions of application of the product are satisfactory. Our technical assistance is at the disposal of the users.

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Complimentary Products

- Chryso®HRMK 100 product is fully compatible with the complete line of admixtures including ASTM C260 air entrainers DARAVAIR® and DAREX® and calcium nitrite based corrosion inhibitors including Chryso®DCI and DCI S. It is recommended that HRMK 100 admixture be used with polycarboxylate based Chryso®Adva high range water reducers to ensure low water cement ratios are achieved. All liquid admixtures must be added separately to ensure their prescribed performance. The product is also fully compatible with other supplementary cementing materials (SCM) including fly ash and ground granulated blast furnace slag.
- Bulk HRMK 100 stored in cement silos should be batched in a similar fashion as cement. It is recommended that bagged Chryso®HRMK 100 product be added after the cement, aggregates and water, but before the superplasticizer is added. It is preferred, but not absolutely required, that the bags be opened and then emptied into the mix. Never add HRMK 100 product into a concrete drum containing only water. After batching, the product should be thoroughly mixed a minimum of 100 revolutions at charge speed.
- Please contact us for details on batching and mixing bulk and bagged Chryso®HRMK 100. The **Silica Fume User's Manual**, published by the Silica Fume Association also provides batching and mixing guidelines which, for the most part, are applicable to Chryso®HRMK 100 product.

Performances

- Chryso®HRMK 100 admixture improves concrete through two primary mechanisms. First, the fine product particles fill the microscopic voids between the cement particles, creating a less permeable structure (often called "the filler effect"). Second, metakaolin reacts with calcium hydroxide (byproduct of the cement hydration process), to form additional calcium silicate hydrate (CSH), producing a tighter paste-to-aggregate bond. In order to meet specified concrete performance levels, however, many variables are involved. These include, but are not limited to; concrete materials, weather conditions, testing techniques and mixing, transporting, placing and finishing practices.

Process Component

- It is strongly recommended that trial mixes be conducted prior to job start up. This allows the producer an opportunity to optimize Chryso®HRMK 100 dosage rates, proper batching sequence and other admixture quantities needed in order to deliver a workable concrete mix to the job site. Trial mixes will also help determine whether the combination of concrete materials and construction practices will allow the concrete to meet a specified performance. Contact your Chryso sales representative for help with trial mixes.
- Chryso®HRMK 100 concrete can be used in flatwork with little or no modification to the recommended practices outlined in ACI 302, *Guide for Concrete Floor and Slab Construction* and ACI 308, *Standard Practice for Curing Concrete*. This product may reduce surface bleed to some degree.

CHARACTERISTICS

Product Nature	Powder
Color	White
Specific gravity (25°C)	2,600

PACKAGING

- Bulk
- Super Sacks
- 18kg Bag (40 lb)

PRECAUTIONS

- Bagged Chryso®HRMK 100 should be stored in a dry, protected area. Manual dispensing by tearing the bags open is the preferred method of adding HRMK 100 product to a mix.
- A dust mask should be used when dispensing the bagged product, consult SDS (Safety Data Sheet) for more complete instructions.

SAFETY

Prior to any use, please read carefully the Safety Data Sheet.